

R-F. HADRON PHYSICS AT CERN SPS AND LHC

Ferenc Siklér, András Agócs[#], László Boldizsár, Zoltán Fodor, Endre Futó, Sándor Hegyi, Gábor Jancsó, József Kecskeméti, Krisztián Krajczár, András László, Krisztina Márton[#], Levente Molnár, Gabriella Pálla, Sona Pochybova[#], Zoltán Seres, János Sziklai, Anna Julianna Zsigmond[#]

CERN-ALICE experiment. — We took part in the data analysis of the HMPID subdetector, as well as in the research and development of the DAQ system for the planned VHMPID detector. Beside these activities, we also participated in the operation of the ALICE GRID Tier-2 site, and performed detector control tasks. Our most important result was the theoretical and experimental analysis of the pseudorapidity density and nuclear modification factors in $\sqrt{s} = 5$ TeV center-of-mass energy p-Pb collisions. Our model predictions, published at the beginning of the year, are in good agreement with the results of these first measurements.

CERN-CMS experiment, hadron physics. — We have determined the inelastic p-p cross section with a simple event counting method at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, and have contributed to a combined cross section paper, together with a pile-up counting analysis. We have measured the spectra of identified charged hadrons in p-p collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 0.9, 2.76,$ and 7 TeV. Charged pions, kaons, and protons in the transverse-momentum (p_T) range 0.1-1.7 GeV/c were identified via their energy loss in the silicon tracker. The average p_T increases rapidly with the mass of the hadron and the event charged-particle multiplicity, independently of the center-of-mass energy. We have presented both results at the DIS2012 conference.

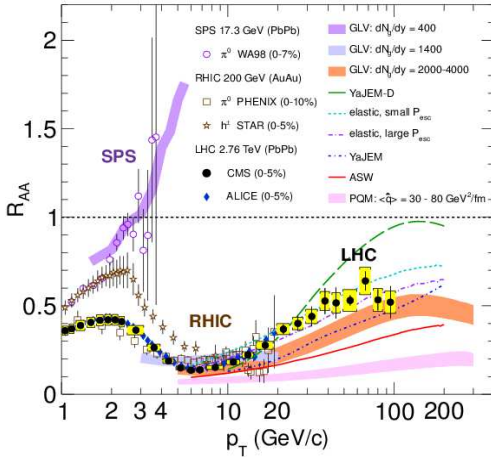


Fig 1. CMS: The nuclear modification factor R_{AA} in central heavy-ion collisions for neutral and charged hadrons, at several center-of-mass energies.

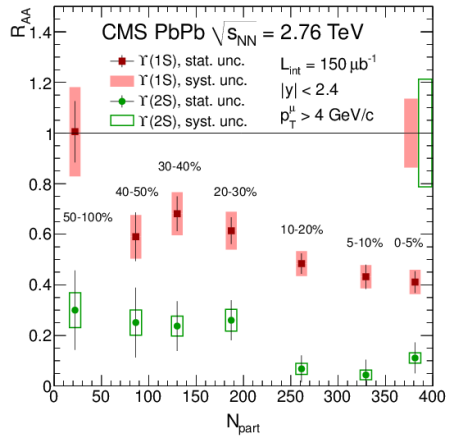


Fig 2. CMS: The nuclear modification factor R_{AA} for Upsilon states as a function of the centrality of the heavy-ion collision.

We have participated in the measurement of the relative and absolute suppression of Y states in Pb-Pb collisions. We see the expected sequential melting of quarkonium states. We have

performed a study of Z boson production in Pb-Pb collisions with a high statistics data set, obtained in 2011. The measurements compared to NLO calculations show that the production of Z bosons is not modified by the strongly interacting matter produced in heavy-ion collisions. We also have participated in the measurement of the nuclear modification factor of charged particles in Pb-Pb collisions, using the data set mentioned above. The results were presented at the HP2012 conference. We took part in the analysis of jet-track correlations by evaluating the performance of tracking and the related uncertainties of the final results. We have developed the trigger menu used to record the first p-Pb collisions, and also contributed to the measurement of two-particle correlations by developing the event selection and performing various cross-checks.

CERN-NA61 experiment. — We have measured the spectra of charged pions and kaons in minimum bias p-C collisions at 31 GeV/c beam momentum. These data have been used as reference data to for a precise calculation of neutrino fluxes produced at the T2K neutrino beam experiment. We have also recorded a large statistics minimum bias p-Pb data set at 158 GeV/c beam momentum, a unique reference for comparisons with heavy-ion collisions. For event centrality determination in these collisions a new detector, the Low Momentum Particle Detector, was developed in the framework of the REGARD group, in close collaboration with us. We have significantly upgraded the DAQ system of the experiment, making it possible to record data with sufficient speed and quality. Furthermore, we also started to develop a new offline software system, for fast data reconstruction and analysis.

Independent works. — We have studied the estimation of energy loss rate (dE/dx) for charged particles in tracking detectors. The truncated mean method was generalized to the weighted mean of the measurements. The optimized weights are rather independent of particle momentum and track segment length, and their values are given by a simple universal description as a function of the number of measured track segments. We have approximated the energy loss distribution of charged particles in silicon by a simple analytical parametrization. With the help of energy deposits in sensing elements of the detector, the position of track segments and the corresponding deposited energies were estimated with improved accuracy and less bias. The parametrization was successfully used to estimate the energy loss rate of charged particles, and applied to detector gain calibration tasks.

GRANTS AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

OTKA K 81614	New analysis methods and tests of quantum chromodynamics at the LHC (F. Siklér, 2010-2014)
OTKA NK 81447	Hungary in the CMS experiment of the Large Hadron Collider (D. Horváth, 2010-2013)
OTKA K 68506	Experimental and model study of high momentum transfer phenomena at pp, pA and AA reactions (Z. Fodor; 2007-2012)
CERN-NA49	D. Barna, Z. Fodor, A. László, G. Páll, F. Siklér, Gy. Vesztergombi
CERN-NA61	L. Boldizsár, Z. Fodor, A. László, G. Páll, Gy. Vesztergombi
CERN-ALICE	A. Agócs, GG. Barnaföldi, D. Berényi, L. Boldizsár, E. Dénes, G. Hamar, P. Lévai, S. Pochybova, L. Molnár
CERN-CMS	Cs. Hajdu, P. Hidas, D. Horváth, F. Siklér, V. Veszprémi, Gy. Vesztergombi, AJ. Zsigmond, K. Krajczár

PUBLICATIONS*Articles*

1. Yoshikawa* A et al [ALICE ITS Collaboration]; Development of resistive electrode gas electron multiplier (RE-GEM); *JINST*; **7**, C06006/1-9, 2012
2. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; K_s^0 - K_s^0 correlations in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV from the LHC ALICE experiment; *Phys Lett B*; **717**, 151-161, 2012
3. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Neutral pion and η meson production in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 0.9$ TeV and $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **717**, 162, 2012
4. Zichichi* A [LVD, EEE, TOF (ALICE) Collaboration]; Proposal for an MRPC system with high-precision timing in the LVD structure; *Eur Phys J Plus*; **127**, 42, 2012
5. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Measurement of charm production at central rapidity in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 2.76$ TeV; *JHEP*; **07**, 191, 2012
6. Ahn* S et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Commissioning of the ALICE muon spectrometer trigger at LHC; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S41, 2012
7. Gagliardi* M [ALICE Collaboration]; Commissioning and first performance of the resistive plate chambers for the ALICE muon arm; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S45, 2012
8. De Gruttola* D [ALICE Collaboration]; Study of the cosmic data taken with the ALICE TOF detector at the LHC; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S102, 2012
9. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Suppression of high transverse momentum D mesons in central Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *JHEP*; **09**, 112, 2012
10. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; J/Ψ Production as a Function of Charged Particle Multiplicity in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **712**, 165, 2012
11. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; J/Ψ suppression at forward rapidity in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **109**, 072301, 2012
12. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Heavy flavour decay muon production at forward rapidity in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **708**, 265, 2012
13. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Measurement of event background fluctuations for charged particle jet reconstruction in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *JHEP*; **03**, 053, 2012
14. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Light vector meson production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **710**, 557, 2012
15. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Underlying Event measurements in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 0.9$ and 7 TeV with the ALICE experiment at the LHC; *JHEP*; **07**, 116, 2012
16. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Measurement of charm production at central rapidity in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **01**, 128, 2012

17. Abelev* B et al [ALICE Collaboration]; J/ Ψ polarization in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **108**, 082001, 2012
18. Aamodt* K et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Particle-yield modification in jet-like azimuthal di-hadron correlations in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **108**, 092301, 2012
19. [ALICE Collaboration]; Multi-strange baryon production in pp collisions at root $s = 7$ TeV with ALICE; *Phys Lett B*; **712**, 309-318, 201219. Schukraft* J [ALICE Collaboration]; Heavy Ion physics with the ALICE experiment at the CERN LHC; *Phil Trans Roy Soc Lond A*; **370**, 917, 2012
20. Aamodt* K et al [ALICE Collaboration]; Harmonic decomposition of two-particle angular correlations in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **708**, 249, 2012
21. [CMS Collaboration] \blacklozenge ; Measurement of the inelastic proton-proton cross section at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *CMS-PAS-QCD-11-002*, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1433413>, 2012
22. [CMS Collaboration] \blacklozenge ; Study of the inclusive production of charged pions, kaons, and protons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 0.9, 2.76,$ and 7 TeV; *Eur Phys J C*; **72**, 2164, 2012
23. [CMS Collaboration] \blacklozenge ; Observation of sequential Y suppression in PbPb collisions; *CMS-HIN-11-011*, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1472750>, 2012
24. \blacklozenge [CMS Collaboration] \blacklozenge ; Z boson production with the 2011 data in PbPb collisions; *CMS-PAS-HIN-12-008*, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1472723>, 2012
25. [CMS Collaboration] \blacklozenge ; Study of high- p_T charged particle suppression in PbPb compared to pp collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Eur Phys J C*; **72**, 1945, 2012
26. [CMS Collaboration] \blacklozenge ; Detailed characterization of jets in heavy ion collisions using jet shapes and jet fragmentation functions; *CMS-PAS-HIN-12-013*, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1472734>, 2012
27. [CMS Collaboration] \blacklozenge ; Observation of long-range near-side angular correlations in proton-lead collisions at the LHC; *CMS-HIN-12-015*, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1486180>, 2012
28. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the underlying event activity in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 0.9$ and 7 TeV with the novel jet-area/median approach; *JHEP*; **08**, 130, 2012
29. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the pseudorapidity and centrality dependence of the transverse energy density in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **109**, 152303, 2012
30. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Shape, transverse size, and charged hadron multiplicity of jets in pp collisions at 7 TeV; *JHEP*; **06**, 160, 2012
31. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Azimuthal anisotropy of charged particles at high transverse momenta in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **109**, 022301, 2012

\blacklozenge Highlighted publication, where the contribution of our group was decisive.

32. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Jet momentum dependence of jet quenching in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **712**, 176, 2012
33. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Inclusive b-jet production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **04**, 084, 2012
34. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the inclusive production cross sections for forward jets and for dijet events with one forward and one central jet in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **06**, 036, 2012
35. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Suppression of non-prompt J/Ψ , prompt J/Ψ , and $Y(1S)$ in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *JHEP*; **05**, 063, 2012
36. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Centrality dependence of dihadron correlations and azimuthal anisotropy harmonics in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Eur Phys J C*; **72**, 2012, 2012
37. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of isolated photon production in pp and PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **710**, 256, 2012
38. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the production cross section for pairs of isolated photons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **01**, 133, 2012
39. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Jet Production Rates in Association with W and Z Bosons in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **01**, 010, 2012
40. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of energy flow at large pseudorapidities in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 0.9$ and 7 TeV; *JHEP*; **02**, 055, 2012
41. Chatrchyan* S et al [CMS Collaboration]; Forward Energy Flow, Central Charged-Particle Multiplicities, and Pseudorapidity Gaps in W and Z Boson Events from pp Collisions at 7 TeV; *Eur Phys J C*; **72**, 1839, 2012
42. [NA61 Collaboration]*; Measurement of production properties of positively charged kaons in proton-carbon interactions at 31 GeV/c; *Phys Rev C*; **85**, 035210, 2012
43. Cetner* T et al. [NA61 Collaboration]; Methods to study event-by-event fluctuations in the NA61/SHINE experiment at the CERN SPS; *Phys Atom Nucl*; **75**, 567, 2012
44. Davis* N et al [NA49 Collaboration]; Searching for the QCD critical point in A A collisions at CERN SPS; *Phys Atom Nucl*; **75**, 661, 2012
45. Anticic* T et al [NA49 Collaboration]; Antideuteron and deuteron production in mid-central Pb+Pb collisions at 158A GeV; *Phys Rev C*; **85**, 044913, 2012
46. Reisdorf* W et al [FOPI Collaboration]; Systematics of azimuthal asymmetries in heavy ion collisions in the 1 A GeV regime; *Nucl Phys A*; **876**, 1-60, 2012
47. Siklér F, Szeles* S; Optimized estimation of energy loss rate for charged particles from energy deposit measurements in tracking detectors; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **687**, 30-39, 2012
48. Siklér F, A parametrisation of the energy loss distributions of charged particles and its applications for silicon detectors, *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; 691, 16-29, 2012
49. Salgado* C et al, incl Siklér F; Proton-nucleus collisions at the LHC: Scientific opportunities and requirements; *J Phys G*; 39, 015010, 2012

Conference proceedings

50. László A; A linear iterative unfolding method; In:*Proc. of the 14th International Workshop on Advanced Computing and Analysis Techniques in Physics Research ACAT 2011, (Uxbridge, London, UK, Sept 5-9, 2011)*; J Phys: Conf Ser; **368**, 012043, 2012;
51. Mackowiak* M et al. [NA49 Collaboration]; Identity method - a new tool for studying chemical fluctuations; In: *Proc. CPOD 2010 (August 23-29, Dubna, Russia)*; Phys Atom Nucl; **75**, 651, 2012
52. Agócs AG, Barnaföldi GG, Lévai P; Underlying event in pp collisions at LHC Energies; In: *Proc. 6th International Workshop on High-pT physics at LHC (Utrecht, Netherlands, April 4-7, 2011)*; CERN-Proceedings-2012-001, 33-37, 2012

R-G. PARTICLE DETECTOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

György Bencze, Gyula Bencédi, Ervin Dénes, Gergő Hamar, Tivadar Kiss, Levente Kovács, Tamás Tölyhi

Our task is to study and develop advanced micropattern gas-avalanche detector technologies for applications in and outside high energy physics in close collaboration with the Lorand Eötvös University, including frontend and data acquisition electronics and software.

In 2012 the work was concentrated on further improvement of the detectors and technologies, which has been started during the past three years:

VUV-photon detector for the ALICE-VHMPID upgrade project. —A 200x200 mm² prototype detector based on CsI-covered ThickGEM (Fig. 1) has been tested at CERN with 6 GeV pions, and a full Cherenkov ring could be seen for the first time with GEM-type detector (Fig. 2).

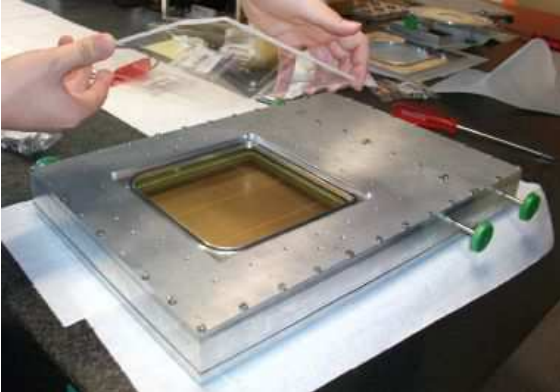


Fig. 1: ThickGEM-based photon detector during assembly

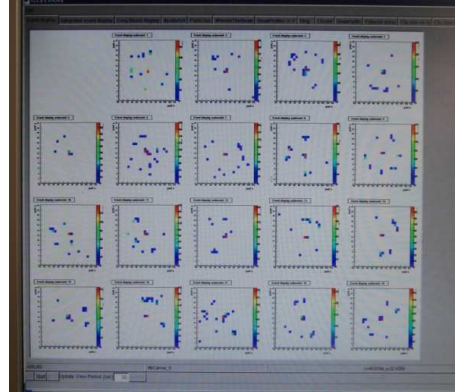


Fig. 2: Some detected Cherenkov ring events

A new and very perspective method has been developed for characterization of the TGEM-based detectors by scanning and extracting photo-electrons from the surface with focused UVlight (Fig. 3).

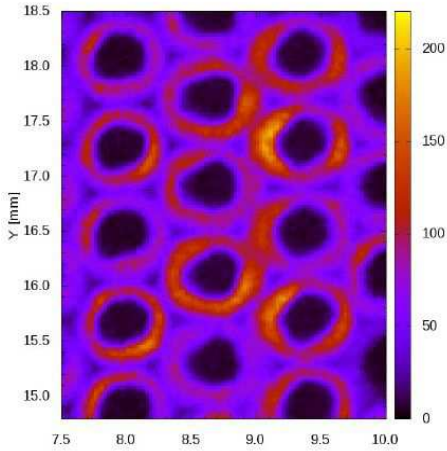


Fig.3: Efficiency-map of the ThickGEM detector surface



Fig. 4: Large-size CCC-chamber

Further development of the CCC (Close Cathode Chamber) technology and its application for muon tomography. — We have proposed and developed a light-weight low-cost chamber which can be built in large size (Fig.4). The design has been accepted as the candidate for the particle-track detector of the VHMPID. A small prototype (Fig. 5) was already used during the VHMPID beam tests at CERN.



Fig. 5: CCC-chamber used during the VHMPID-beamtests at CERN



Fig. 6: The portable Muon Tomograph in the Ajándék-cave

The improved version of the Muon Tomograph based on CCC-chambers has been applied in different caves in Hungary and measured the relief and possible cavities by detecting cosmic muons. The particularity of this device is its portability and autonomy during data taking (Fig.6).

GRANTS AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION:

OTKA-NKTH CK77815 (György Bencze, 2009-2013)

CERN CMS collaboration (Gy. Bencze)

CERN RD51 collaboration, (Gy. Bencze Wigner group leader, G. Hamar, L. Kovács, E. Dénes)

CERN NA61 collaboration (T. Tölyhi)

CERN ALICE collaboration (Gy. Bencédi, G. Hamar, E. Dénes, T. Kiss)

CERN ALICE VHMPID upgrade project (Gy. Bencze, Gy. Bencédi, G. Hamar, E. Dénes)

PUBLICATIONS

Articles

1. Hamar G, Varga^{*} D; High resolution surface scanning of thick-GEM for single photo-electron detection; *Nucl Inst and Meth A*; **694**, 16-23, 2012
2. Hamar G, Lévai P; Strange and nonstrange hadron resonance production by quark coalescence, investigating quark number scaling; *Acta Phys Polon*; Suppl 5; 451-456, 2012
3. Varga^{*} D, Kiss^{*} G, Hamar, G, Bencédi Gy; Close cathode chamber: low material budget MWPC; *Nucl Inst and Meth*; **698**, 11-18, 2012
4. Arce^{*} P, et al.; CMS structural equilibrium at constant magnetic field as observed by the link alignment system; *Nucl Instrum Meth*; **A675**, 84-96, 2012

See also: R-B.I., R-F (Alice, NA61)

R-H. NEW PHYSICS AT CERN

György Vesztegombi, Ádám Agócs,[#] Dániel Barna, Lajos Diósi, Csaba Hajdú, Pál Hidas, Dezső Horváth, Gabriella Pásztor, Viktor Veszprémi

Higgs-boson discovery. — All members of the CMS collaboration got the following message in July 5 from Joseph Robert Incandela, the spokesperson of the experiment, who was returning from the Melbourne conference presentation of Higgs discovery on July 4th:

Dear CMS colleagues - dear friends!

I want to congratulate the whole collaboration on an amazingly beautiful result under incredible time pressure. It is the consequence of decades of work and it is something we all made possible and we now all share together.

I had to rush off to Melbourne so I could not send this message sooner than this moment while waiting for a connecting flight in Singapore, reading Wall Street Journal Asia which has a CMS event display on the front page and another one covering a full half page on the inside!!

We have really made an impression worldwide.

Enjoy the moment everyone. It is a truly historic one.

Joe

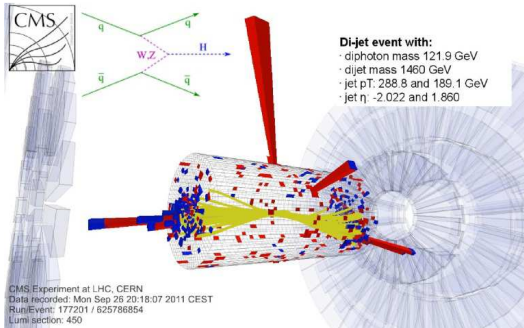


Fig. 1. The figure shows a CMS event similar to a Higgs particle. The boson is born when two quarks are scattered on each other and decays to two high energy photons denoted by red rectangles. The two quarks are flying away and initiate a hadron shower (yellow). The two hadron showers show the possible starting point of the Higgs boson, where the photons are initiated, and this is helpful in the determination of the mass of the boson.

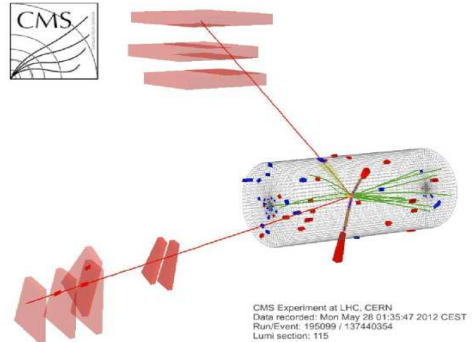


Fig. 2 A CMS event where the hypothetical Higgs boson decays onto a pair of electrons and muons, respectively. The electrons are absorbed by the electromagnetic calorimeter, but the muons leave the system, triggering the muon detectors farther away.

[#] PhD student

The Hungarian physicists as senior funding fathers of RD5=proto-CMS and junior members of the Wigner CMS team had the feeling that the 2 events mentioned by WSJ and shown below really represent the reward of their 20-year work.

Of course, the Wigner team's contribution was marginal in size, but essential in the final outcome, like in a very long chain the breaking of one single element would destroy the whole system. Though the expert teams consisted of much more members than the Hungarian collaborators, the Wigner participants had a considerable share in the pixel and the alignment.

The heart of the CMS detector is the Silicon TRACKER which contains almost 100 million active channels. The heart of the heart is the pixel detector which, practically, consists of hundreds of CCD cameras producing pictures with nanosecond time resolution. It was the responsibility of the Hungarian team to ensure that these cameras make the exposition in the right time. The method was worked out and the continuous monitoring was accomplished.

Another task of the Wigner team was the radiation damage control. The pixel detector is standing in the very front-line only few centimeters away from the collision point (which is one of the hottest points of the Universe). Due to the wonderfully intensive collision rate these detector elements are rapidly collecting huge radiation dose, which causes the performance of the system to deteriorate. This effect was foreseen during design, and one can correct for it by adjusting the voltage on the detector chips. The work-out of this correction method and its regular updating application was also done by the Wigner team.

The in-situ determination of alignment constants for the CMS Silicon Tracker is also an important task. Though it is not known for the public, the accurate determination of the alignment constants is crucial for the physics performance of the experiment. Position and angular orientation, as well as shape parameters are determined at the level of individual sensors, resulting in up to 200000 alignment parameters. An algorithm based on the global minimization of track-to-hit residuals is used, which determines all alignment and track parameters simultaneously. Systematic biases in the geometry are controlled by adding further information into the alignment workflow in form of the known mass of resonances decaying into muons. The time evolution of the position of large structures in the tracker is also a central issue. The Hungarian contribution in these activities mainly was concentrated on the monitoring task. Recently a new method was proposed for the treatment of the so-called weak modes by the Wigner team.

SUSY search. — The discovery of Higgs-boson has double meaning: it is the END and the BEGINNING at the same time. It is the coronation of the Standard Model, the last missing element in the jig-saw puzzle. But if there exists one Higgs then any number of additional Higgs bosons may exist, too. One of the most popular candidates with 5 bosons is the SUSY model which would solve many fundamental problems of particle physics.

Unfortunately the observed $125 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ mass for Higgs is strongly disfavouring the most popular SUSY versions (CMSSM, mSUGRA)

, therefore working out a new search strategy is on the agenda, where the Wigner team is actively participating in the Single Lepton group.

GRANTS AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

OTKA NK 81447 Hungary in the CMS experiment of the Large Hadron Collider (D. Horváth, 2010-2013)

- OTKA K 72172 Study of fundamental symmetries using antiprotons (D. Horváth, 2008-2012)
- OTKA K 75129 Theory of quantum effects in nano-systems (L. Diósi, 2009-2013)
- SCOPES 128079 (Swiss National Science Foundation) First years of data taking with the CMS experiment at the LHC (Dissertori* G; 2009-2012)
- EU COST M1016 Fundamental problems in quantum physics (L. Diósi, 2011-2014)

PUBLICATIONS

Articles

1. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Observation of a new boson at a mass of 125 GeV with the CMS experiment at the LHC; *Phys Lett B*; **716**, 30, 2012
2. Hoff* J et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Readout chip for an L1 tracking trigger using asynchronous logic; *JINST*; **7**, C08004, 2012
3. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for heavy Majorana neutrinos in $\mu^\pm\mu^\pm$ and $e^\pm e^\pm$ events in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **717**, 109, 2012
4. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for pair production of first- and second-generation scalar leptoquarks in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Rev D*; **86**, 052013, 2012
5. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for supersymmetry in hadronic final states using MT2 in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1210**, 018, 2012
6. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for a fermiophobic Higgs boson in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1209**, 111 (2012)
7. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Search for stopped long-lived particles produced in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, *JHEP*; **1208**, 026, 2012
8. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Inclusive and differential measurements of the $t\bar{t}$ charge asymmetry in proton-proton collisions at 7 TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **717**, 129, 2012
9. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for a light pseudoscalar Higgs boson in the dimuon decay channel in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **109**, 121801, 2012
10. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Search for dark matter and large extra dimensions in monojet events in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1209**, 094, 2012
11. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Performance of CMS muon reconstruction in pp collision events at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JINST*; **7**, P10002, 2012
12. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the electron charge asymmetry in inclusive W production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **109**, 111806, 2012
13. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for narrow resonances in dilepton mass spectra in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **714**, 158, 2012

14. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for high mass resonances decaying into tau-lepton pairs in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **716**, 82, 2012
15. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for a W' or Techni-rho decaying into WZ in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **109**, 141801, 2012
16. Chatrchyan S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for new physics with same-sign isolated dilepton events with jets and missing transverse energy; *Phys Rev Lett*; **109**, 071803, 2012
17. Chatrchyan S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Study of W boson production in PbPb and pp collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **715**, 66, 2012
18. Chatrchyan S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for a light charged Higgs boson in top quark decays in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1207**, 143, 2012
19. Chatrchyan S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for new physics in events with same-sign dileptons and b-tagged jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1208**, 110, 2012
20. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the $\lambda(b)$ cross section and the anti- $\lambda(b)$ to $\lambda(b)$ ratio with $\lambda(b)$ to J/ψ $\lambda(b)$ decays in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **714**, 136, 2012
21. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for heavy long-lived charged particles in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **713**, 408, 2012
22. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Observation of a new $\Xi(b)$ baryon; *Phys Rev Lett*; **108**, 252002, 2012
23. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for anomalous production of multilepton events in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1206**, 169, 2012
24. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for leptonic decays of W' bosons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1208**, 023, 2012
25. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for physics beyond the standard model in events with a Z boson, jets, and missing transverse energy in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **716**, 260, 2012
26. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the mass difference between top and antitop quarks; *JHEP*; **1206**, 109, 2012
27. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for anomalous t t-bar production in the highly-boosted all-hadronic final state; *JHEP*; **1209**, 029, 2012
28. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the $Z/\gamma^* + b$ -jet cross section in pp collisions at 7 TeV; *JHEP*; **1206**, 126 (2012)
29. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for heavy bottom-like quarks in 4.9 inverse femtobarns of pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1205**, 123 (2012)
30. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for dark matter and large extra dimensions in pp collisions yielding a photon and missing transverse energy; *Phys Rev Lett*; **108**, 261803, 2012
31. Chatrchyan^{*} S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the top quark pair production cross section in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV in dilepton final states containing a γ ; *Phys Rev D*; **85**, 112007, 2012

32. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for heavy, top-like quark pair production in the dilepton final state in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **716**, 103, 2012
33. Carrillo* C [CMS Collaboration]; The CMS RPC project, results from 2009 cosmic-ray data, *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S19, 2012
34. Iorio* AOM [CMS Collaboration]; Study of the RPC level-1 trigger efficiency in the compact muon solenoid at LHC with cosmic ray data; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S27, 2012
35. Sharma* A et al. [CMS RPC Collaboration]; A data-driven performance evaluation method for CMS RPC trigger through CMS muon trigger; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S30, 2012
36. Pant* LM [CMS Collaboration]; Characterization of CMS end-cap RPCs assembled in India; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S34, 2012
37. Jindal* M [CMS Collaboration]; Estimation of level-1 trigger efficiency of RPC detectors in CMS experiment using cosmic muon data; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S37, 2012
38. Lee* KS [CMS Collaboration]; Six-gap resistive plate chambers for high-rate muon triggers; *Nucl Instrum Meth A*; **661**, S90, 2012
39. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ and $B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ decays; *JHEP*; **1204**, 033, 2012
40. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Measurement of the cross section for production of $b \bar{b} X$, decaying to muons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1206**, 110, 2012
41. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for microscopic black holes in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1204**, 061, 2012
42. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for quark compositeness in dijet angular distributions from pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1205**, 055, 2012
43. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for the standard model Higgs boson decaying to bottom quarks in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **710**, 284, 2012
44. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for neutral Higgs bosons decaying to tau pairs in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **713**, 68, 2012
45. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for large extra dimensions in dimuon and dielectron events in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **711**, 15, 2012
46. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for the standard model Higgs boson in the $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2l 2\gamma$ channel in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, *JHEP*; **1203**, 040 (2012)
47. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for the standard model Higgs boson in the $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow l^+ l^- \tau \tau$ decay channel in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1203**, 081, 2012
48. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for the standard model Higgs boson in the decay channel $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4$ leptons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Rev Lett*; **108**, 111804, 2012

49. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Search for the standard model Higgs boson decaying to a W pair in the fully leptonic final state in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **710**, 91, 2012
50. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration]; Combined results of searches for the standard model Higgs boson in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **710**, 26, 2012
51. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Search for the standard model Higgs boson decaying into two photons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **710**, 403, 2012
52. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Search for a Higgs boson in the decay channel H to $ZZ^{(*)}$ to $q \bar{q} \ell \ell^+$ in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1204**, 036, 2012
53. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Measurement of the charge asymmetry in top-quark pair production in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Lett B*; **709**, 28, 2012
54. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Exclusive photon-photon production of muon pairs in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1201**, 052, 2012
55. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], J/psi and psi(2S) production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *JHEP*; **1202**, 011, 2012
56. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Measurement of the rapidity and transverse momentum distributions of Z bosons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV; *Phys Rev D*; **85**, 032002, 2012
57. C. Collaboration et al. [CMS Collaboration], Performance of tau-lepton reconstruction and identification in CMS; *JINST*; **7**, P01001, 2012
58. Chatrchyan* S et al. [CMS Collaboration], Inclusive search for squarks and gluinos in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV; *Phys Rev D*; **85**, 012004, 2012
59. Diósi L; Non-Markovian open quantum systems: Input-output fields, memory, monitoring; *Phys Rev A*; **85**, 034101-5, 2012

Conference proceedings

60. Diósi L; Classical-quantum coexistence: a 'free will' test; In: Emergent Quantum Mechanics 2011; *Journal of Physics Conference Series*; **361**, 012028-7, 2012
61. Diósi L; Thermodynamic and quantum entropy gain of frame averaging; In: Quantum Africa 2010: Theoretical and Experimental Foundations of Recent Quantum Technologies; *AIP Conference Proceedings*; **1469**, 16-22, 2012